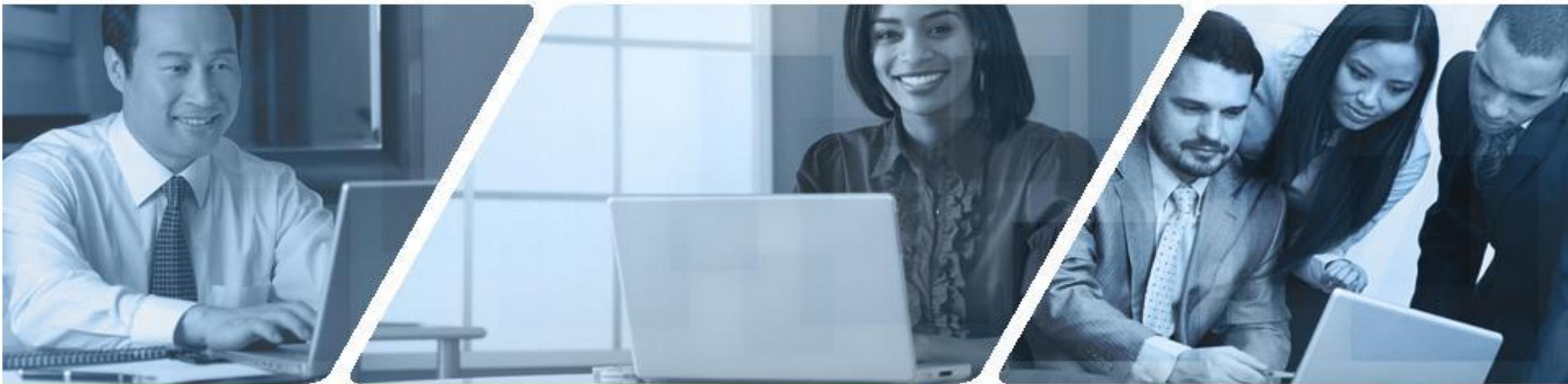


NICE

NATIONAL INITIATIVE FOR **CYBERSECURITY** EDUCATION



The U.S. National Initiative for Cybersecurity Education (NICE)

Karen A. Wetzel
Manager of the NICE Framework, NICE
karen.wetzel@nist.gov

QUICK FACTS

- Led by the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) in the U.S. Department of Commerce
- A partnership between government, academia, and the private sector



NICE MISSION

To energize, promote, and coordinate a robust community working together to advance an integrated ecosystem of cybersecurity education, training, and workforce

History

- 1998:** The Comprehensive National Cybersecurity Initiative (CNCI) created. Initiative 8 aims at better preparing the Federal cybersecurity workforce.
- 2009:** Initiative 8 scope expands to include private sector workforce.
- 2010:** Initiative #8, "Expand cyber education," becomes public.
- 2014:** Cybersecurity Enhancement Act of 2014 Title IV establishes the "National cybersecurity awareness and education program" (NICE).

What NICE Does



LEADERSHIP & COORDINATION

- Community Coordinating Council
- Interagency Coordinating Council
- CAE Community
- NICCS
- International Engagement



COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT

- Communities of Interest
- Working Groups



NICE FRAMEWORK

- NICE Framework
- TKS Statements
- Work Roles
- Competency Areas



RESOURCES

- NICE Newsletter
- One-Pagers
- Framework in Focus
- Success Stories
- NF Resource Center
- NICE Challenges
- CyberSeek



EVENTS

- Monthly Webinars
- NICE Conference
- NICE K12 Cybersecurity Education Conference
- Cybersecurity Career Awareness Week
- Federal Cybersecurity Workforce Summit

NICE Strategic Plan and Implementation Plan (2021-2025)

To energize, promote, and coordinate a robust community working together to advance an integrated ecosystem of cybersecurity education, training, and workforce development.

www.nist.gov/itl/applied-cybersecurity/nice/about/strategic-plan



Promote the Discovery of Cybersecurity Careers and Multiple Pathways



Transform Learning to Build and Sustain a Diverse and Skilled Workforce



Modernize the Talent Management Process to Address Cybersecurity Skills Gaps



Expand Use of the Workforce Framework for Cybersecurity (NICE Framework)



Drive Research on Effective Practices for Cybersecurity Workforce Development



CAREER DISCOVERY

Promote the Discovery of Cybersecurity Careers and Multiple Pathways

- Identify and share effective practices for promoting cybersecurity career awareness and discovery
- Increase understanding of multiple learning pathways and credentials that lead to careers identified in the NICE Framework
- Develop and utilize proven tools and resources to identify individuals most likely to succeed in a cybersecurity career
- Provide information and tools about cybersecurity-related career options to those who influence career choices
- Galvanize employers to promote discovery and exploration of cybersecurity career opportunities and work-based learning experiences



LEARNING PROCESS

Transform Learning to Build and Sustain a Diverse and Skilled Workforce

- Foster proven learning methods and experiences shown to effectively build and sustain a diverse, inclusive, and skilled cybersecurity workforce
- Advocate for multidisciplinary approaches that integrate cybersecurity across varied curricula that support diverse learners from a variety of backgrounds and experiences
- Improve the quality and availability of credentials (e.g., diplomas, degrees, certificates, certifications, badges) that validate competencies
- Facilitate increased use of performance-based assessments to measure competencies and the capability to perform NICE Framework tasks
- Encourage the use of Learning and Employment Records to document and communicate skills between learners, employers, and education and training providers
- Champion the development and recognition of teachers, faculty, and instructors as part of the in-demand workforce



TALENT MANAGEMENT

Modernize the Talent Management Process to Address Cybersecurity Skills Gaps

- Enhance the capabilities to effectively recruit, hire, develop, and retain cybersecurity talent
- Utilize new technologies aches to increase connections and fit between employers and job seekers
- Align qualification requirements according to proficiency levels to reflect the competencies and capabilities required to perform tasks in the NICE Framework
- Promote the establishment of more entry-level positions and opportunities that provide avenues for growth and advancement
- Encourage and enable ongoing development and training of employees to foster and keep current talent with diverse skills and experiences
- Nurture effective practices in reskilling the unemployed, underemployed, incumbent workforce, and transitioning veterans to prepare them for careers in cybersecurity



NICE FRAMEWORK

Expand Use of the Workforce Framework for Cybersecurity (NICE Framework)

- Document and disseminate methods, resources, and tools shown to successfully expand use of the NICE Framework
- Align the NICE Framework with other cybersecurity, privacy, and risk management publications
- Establish processes for regularly reviewing, improving, and updating the NICE Framework
- Explore development of new tools or integration into existing tools
- Identify and highlight components of the NICE Framework statements that could be potentially performed via automated techniques
- Expand international outreach to promote the NICE Framework



RESEARCH

Drive Research on Effective Practices for Cybersecurity Workforce Development

- Research and disseminate results on factors that influence the impact of cybersecurity education, training, and workforce development
- Inspire bold investigation of critical societal and global issues impacting cybersecurity education and workforce, synthesizing data-driven evidence, and providing trustworthy advice
- Prioritize research on the most effective and proven practices for blending successful learning practices across education, training, and workforce development settings
- Utilize research results to inform programs and curriculum design, foster continuous learning opportunities, impact learner success, and ensure

The Cybersecurity Workforce Landscape

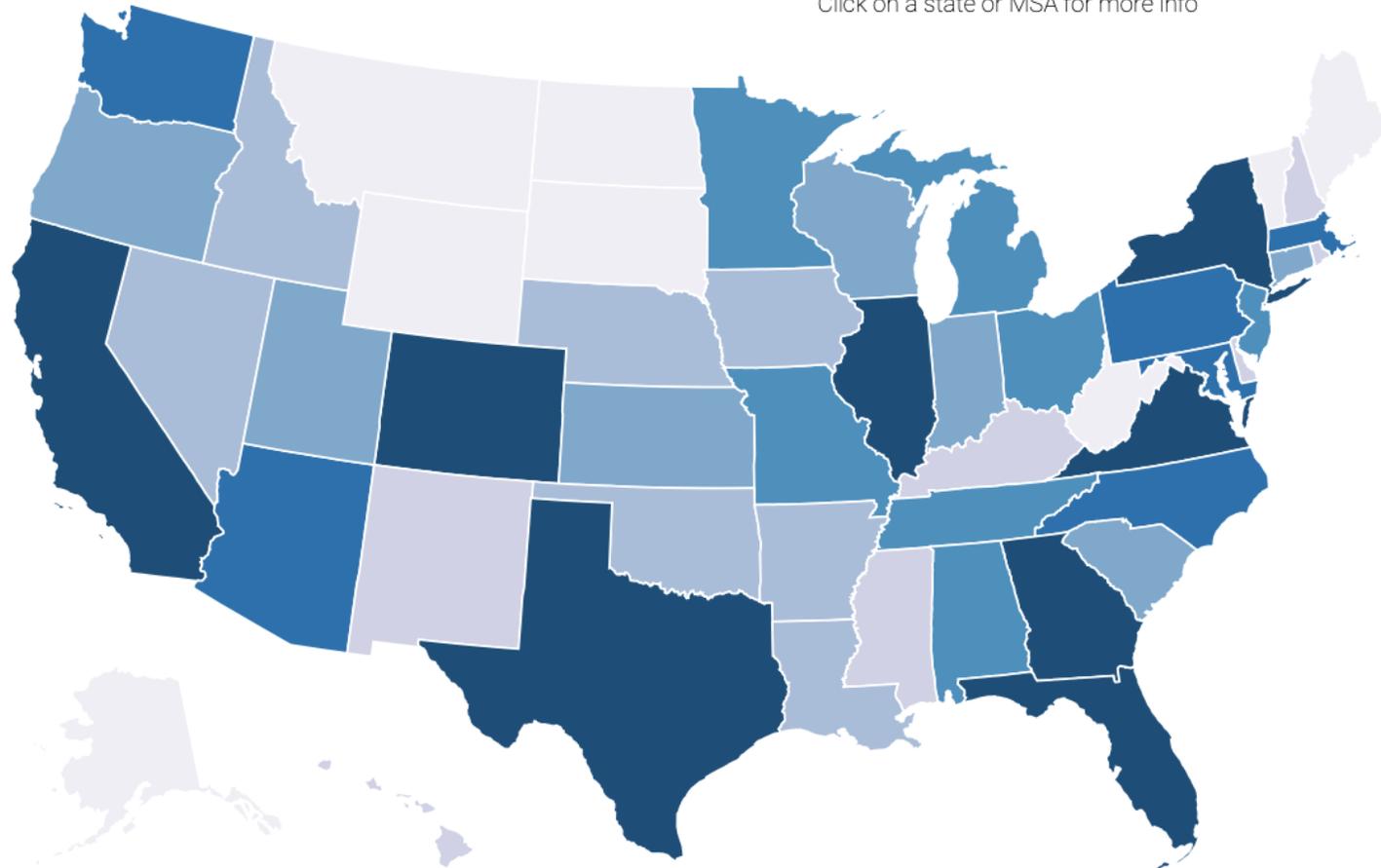


CYBERSECURITY SUPPLY/DEMAND HEAT MAP

- All
- Public Sector Data
- Private Sector... ▼
- Total job openings ▼

States Metro Areas Search State

Click on a state or MSA for more info



TOTAL JOB OPENINGS

- 555 - 1,786
- 1,787 - 4,084
- 4,085 - 6,404
- 6,405 - 7,860
- 7,861 - 16,601
- 16,602 - 24,986
- 24,987 - 83,126

Cybersecurity talent gaps exist across the country. Closing these gaps requires detailed knowledge of the cybersecurity workforce in your region. This interactive heat map provides a granular snapshot of demand and supply data for cybersecurity jobs at the state and metro area levels, and can be used to grasp the challenges and opportunities facing your local cybersecurity workforce.

[Share](#)

“Cybersecurity Hiring Momentum Ramps Up”

May 2021 – April 2022

714,548: Cybersecurity Job Openings

1,091,575: Cybersecurity Workers Employed

66%: Nationwide Supply/Demand Ratio

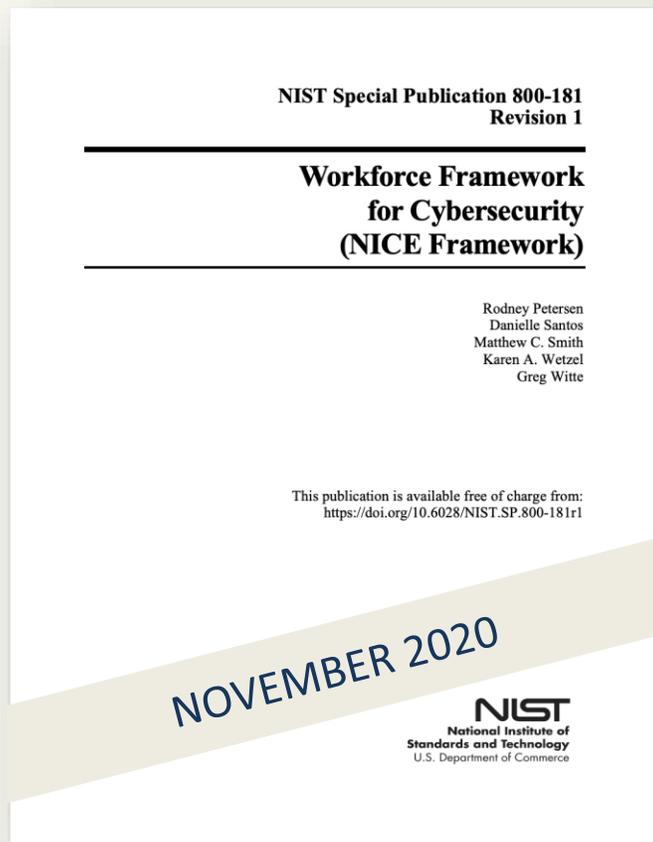


NICE Workforce Framework for Cybersecurity

- ✓ A common, consistent lexicon to **clearly share information** about cybersecurity work
- ✓ Direct information about **what a workforce needs to know**
- ✓ A **workforce skilled in cybersecurity**, not only a cybersecurity workforce
- ✓ Enables the establishment of **regular processes**
- ✓ For use in **career awareness, education and training, hiring and career development, workforce planning and assessment**

Workforce Framework for Cybersecurity (NICE Framework)

Framework Document



nist.gov/nice/framework

Reference Spreadsheet

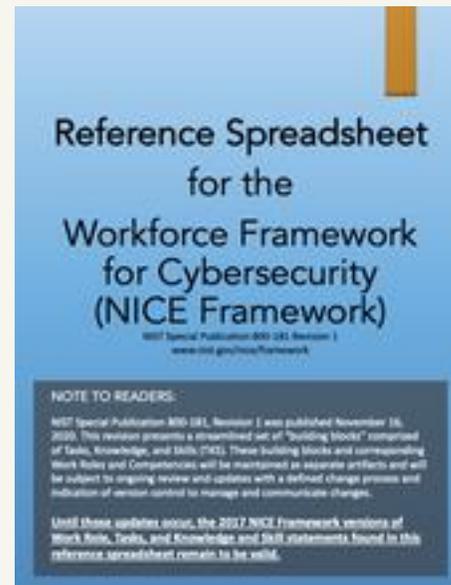


Table of Contents				Click to view the Master KSA List	Click to view the Master Task List
NICE Specialty Area Description	Work Role	Work Role Description	Work Role ID	KSAs	Tasks
MISSION (SP) - Conceptualizes, designs, procures, and/or builds secure information technology (IT) systems, with responsibility for aspects of system and/or network development.					
sees, evaluates, and supports the documentation, validation, assessment, and authorization processes necessary to assure that existing and new information technology (IT) systems meet the organization's cybersecurity and risk requirements. Ensures appropriate treatment of risk, compliance, and performance from internal and external perspectives.	Authorizing Official/Designating Representative	Senior official or executive with the authority to formally assume responsibility for operating an information system at an acceptable level of risk to organizational operations (including mission, functions, image, or reputation), organizational assets, individuals, other organizations, and the Nation (CNSSI 4009).	SP-RSK-001	Click to view KSAs	Click to view Tasks
	Security Control Assessor	Conducts independent comprehensive assessments of the management, operational, and technical security controls and control enhancements employed within or inherited by an information technology (IT) system to determine the overall effectiveness of the controls (as defined in NIST SP 800-37).	SP-RSK-002	Click to view KSAs	Click to view Tasks
develops and writes/codes new (or modifies existing) computer applications, software, or specialized utility programs following software assurance best practices.	Software Developer	Develops, creates, maintains, and writes/codes new (or modifies existing) computer applications, software, or specialized utility programs.	SP-DEV-001	Click to view KSAs	Click to view Tasks
	Secure Software Assessor	Analyzes the security of new or existing computer applications, software, or specialized utility programs and provides actionable results.	SP-DEV-002	Click to view KSAs	Click to view Tasks
	Enterprise Architect	Develops and maintains business, systems, and information processes to support enterprise mission needs; develops information technology (IT) rules and requirements that describe baseline and target architectures.	SP-ARC-001	Click to view KSAs	Click to view Tasks

Develops system concepts and works on the capabilities

Table of Contents SP-RSK-001 KSAs SP-RSK-001 Tasks SP-RSK-002 KSAs SP-RSK-002 Tasks SP-DEV-001 KSAs SP-DEV-001 Tasks SP-DEV-002 KSAs +

www.nist.gov/itl/applied-cybersecurity/nice/nice-framework-resource-center/nice-framework-supplemental-material



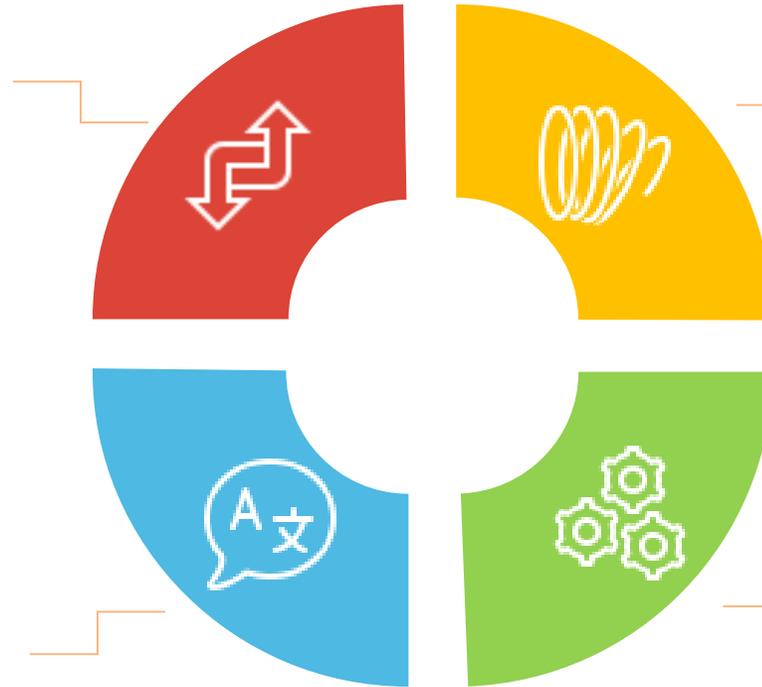
Required Adoption in the Federal Workforce

- **[Federal Cybersecurity Workforce Assessment Act \(2015\)](#)**
Requires agencies to:
 - Identify and code positions using the NICE Framework
 - Identify and annually report on cybersecurity work roles of critical need through 2022
- **[Executive Order on America's Cybersecurity Workforce \(May 2019\)](#)**
Extends adoption to federal contractors:
 - Incorporate NICE Framework into workforce knowledge and skill requirements in contracts for IT and cybersecurity services
 - Use the NICE Framework in evaluating personnel
 - Incorporate the NICE Framework into existing education, training, and workforce development efforts

NICE Framework Attributes

Agility

People, processes, and technology mature and must adapt to change. The NICE Framework enables organizations to keep pace with a constantly evolving ecosystem.



Flexibility

There is no one-size-fits-all solution to common challenges. The NICE Framework enables organizations to account for their unique operating context.

Interoperability

Solutions to common challenges may be unique, but they must agree upon consistent use of terms. The NICE Framework enables organizations to exchange workforce information using a common language.

Modularity

In addition to cybersecurity, organizations manage other risks within the enterprise. The NICE Framework enables communication about these other workforces (e.g., privacy) within the enterprise and across sectors.

Who is the NICE Framework For?

- Public and Private Sectors
- Human Resources
- Hiring Managers
- Other SME's

EMPLOYERS



- Students
- Job-Seekers
- Employees

LEARNERS



- Learning Pathways
- Credentials

EDUCATION,
TRAINING, AND
CREDENTIAL
PROVIDERS



Government • Industry • Academia

Employers

- Track workforce capabilities
- Create position descriptions
- Assess learner capabilities
- Develop teams

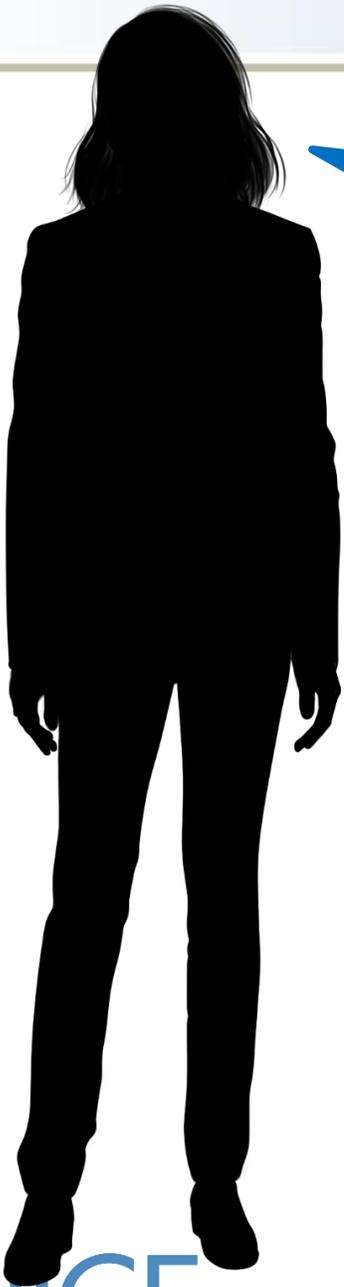
Education & Training Providers

- Develop a learning program
- Align teaching with NICE Framework
- Assess whether learners have achieved capabilities

Learners (students, job-seekers, & employees)

- Learn about a defined area of expertise
- Find out about what an organization needs
- Self-assessment

HOW CAN I USE
THE
NICE FRAMEWORK?



Do we have the
right people on our
cybersecurity team?

Solution: Conduct a workforce assessment
using the NICE Framework

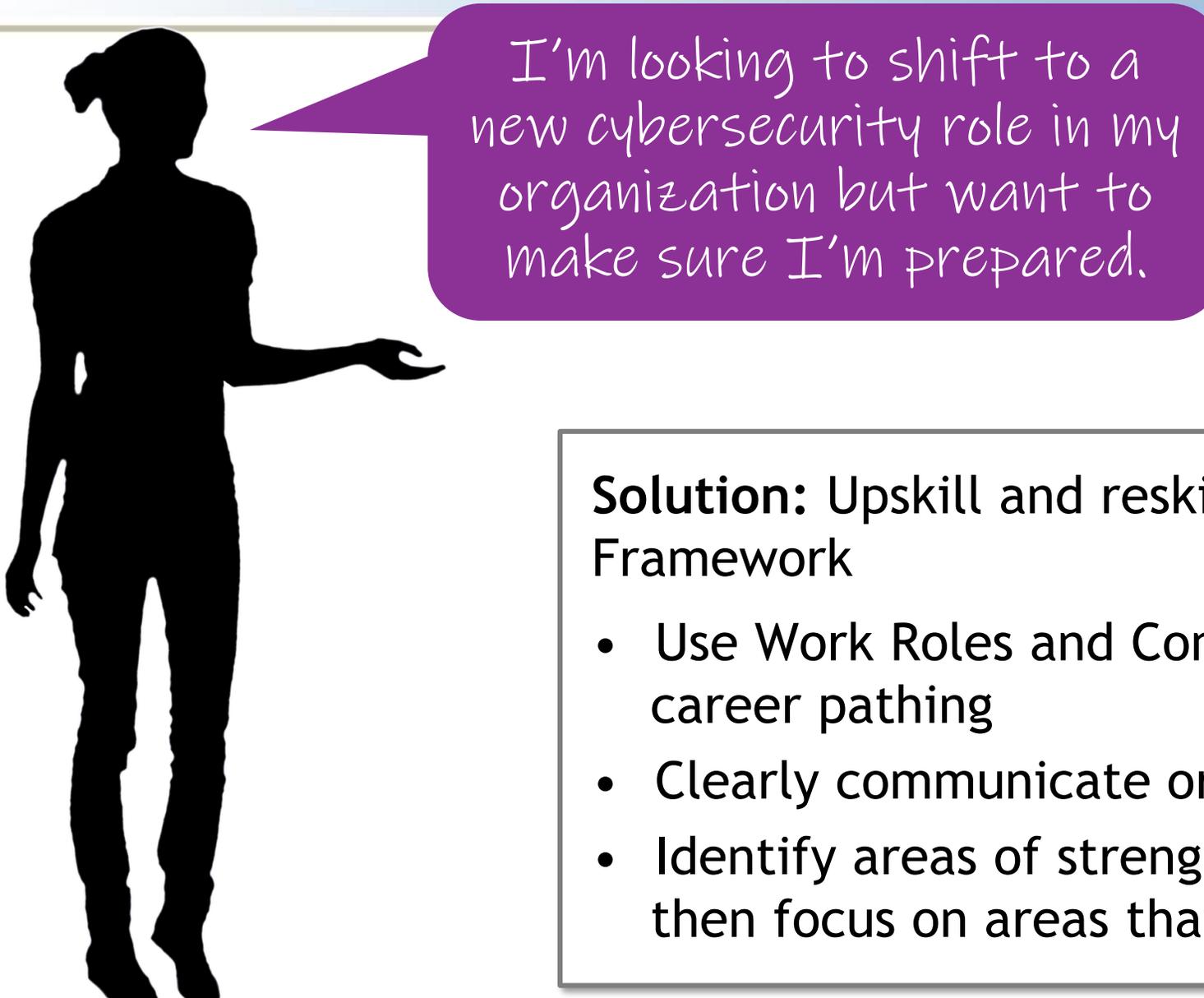
- Determine needed Work Roles
- Assess current cybersecurity staff in needed Competency Areas
- Identify gaps and provide requisite training



How can we be sure
to hire the right
candidate?

Solution: Use the NICE Framework to...

- Identify Competency Areas & Work Roles the new hire will be responsible for
- Use language from the NICE Framework in your job description
- Assess candidates for needed knowledge and skills

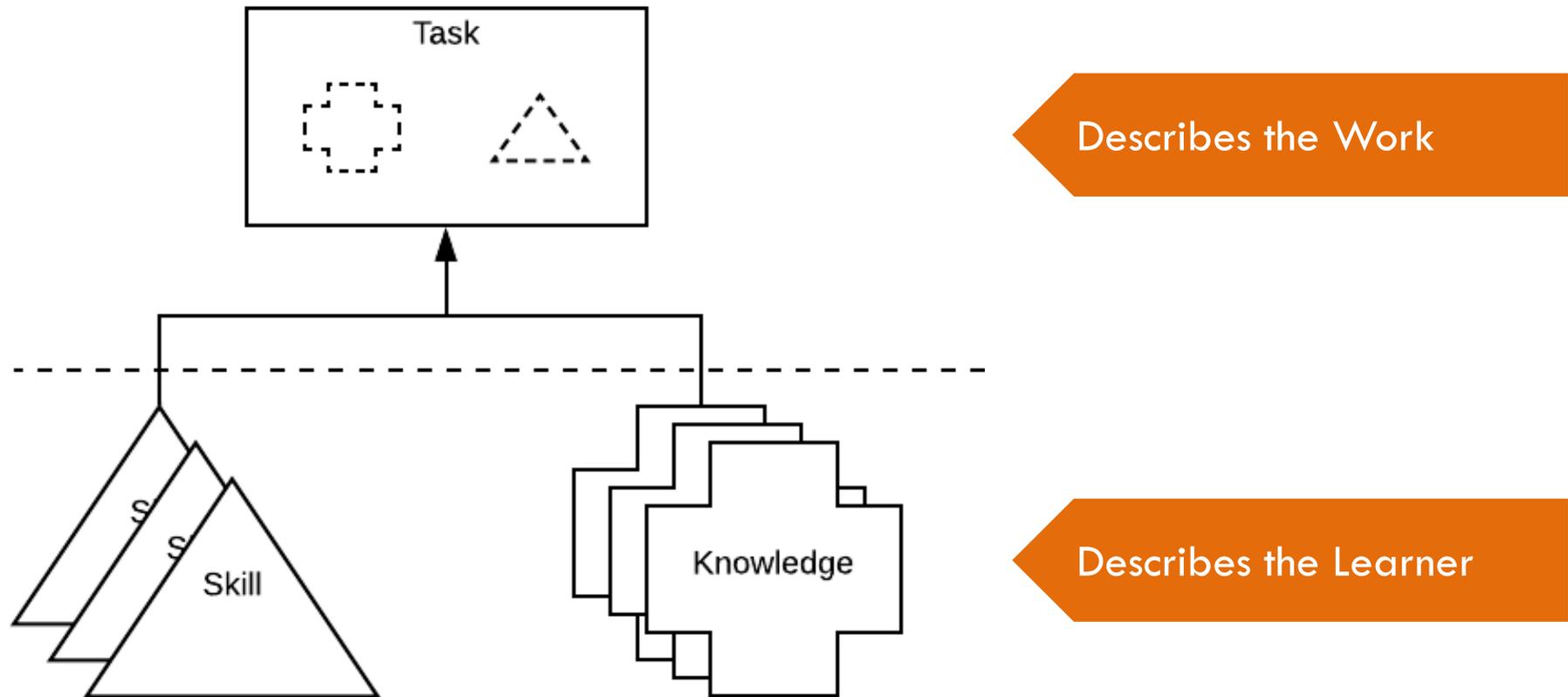
A black silhouette of a person standing on the left side of the slide, with their right arm extended towards a purple speech bubble. The speech bubble contains text in a white, handwritten-style font.

I'm looking to shift to a new cybersecurity role in my organization but want to make sure I'm prepared.

Solution: Upskill and reskill with the NICE Framework

- Use Work Roles and Competency Areas in career pathing
- Clearly communicate organizational needs
- Identify areas of strength and weakness - and then focus on areas that need work

NICE Framework Building Blocks: Task, Knowledge, and Skill (TKS) Statements



Using the NICE Framework: Building Block Applications



TEAMS

- Defined by Competencies or Work Roles



COMPETENCY AREAS

- Groupings of TKS statements
- Means of assessing or demonstrating capability



WORK ROLES

- Groupings of Task statements
- Work someone is responsible for

NICE Framework Work Roles

Work Role:

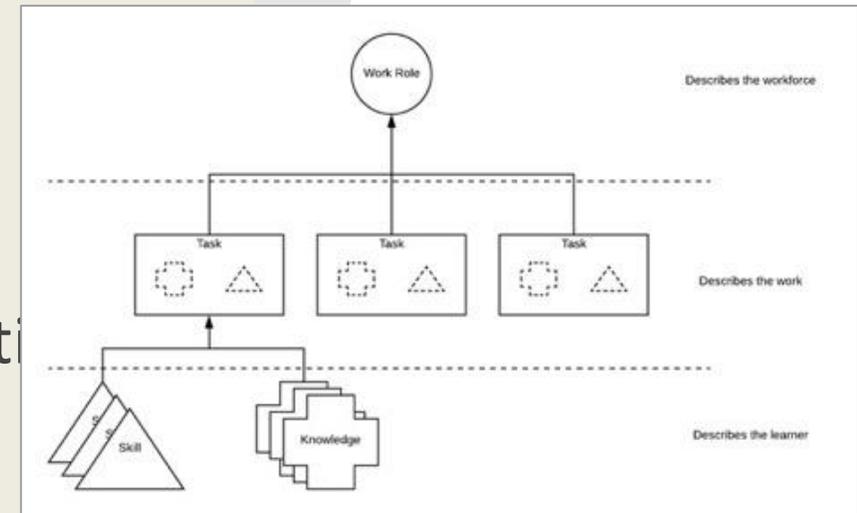
A grouping of work for which someone is responsible or accountable

Work Roles:

- Are not synonymous with job titles or occupations
- May apply to many varying job titles
- Can be combined to create a particular job

Consist of:

- Tasks that constitute the work to be done



Work Role Example: Authorizing Official/Designating Representative

NICE Specialty Area	NICE Specialty Area Description	Work Role	Work Role Description	Work Role ID	KSAs	Tasks
SECURELY PROVISION (SP) - Conceptualizes, designs, procures, and/or builds secure information technology (IT) systems, with responsibility for aspects of system and/or network development.						
Risk Management (RSK)	Oversees, evaluates, and supports the documentation, validation, assessment, and authorization processes necessary to assure that existing and new information technology (IT) systems meet the organization's cybersecurity and risk requirements. Ensures appropriate treatment of risk, compliance, and assurance from internal and external perspectives.	Authorizing Official/Designating Representative	Senior official or executive with the authority to formally assume responsibility for operating an information system at an acceptable level of risk to organizational operations (including mission, functions, image, or reputation), organizational assets, individuals, other organizations, and the Nation (CNSSI 4009).	SP-RSK-001	Click to view KSAs	Click to view Tasks
		Security Control Assessor	Conducts independent comprehensive assessments of the management, operational, and technical security controls and control enhancements employed within or inherited by an information technology (IT) system to determine the overall effectiveness of the controls (as defined in NIST SP 800-37).	SP-RSK-002	Click to view KSAs	Click to view Tasks

Task ID	Task
T0145	Manage and approve Accreditation Packages (e.g., ISO/IEC 15026-2).
T0221	Review authorization and assurance documents to confirm that the level of risk is within acceptable limits for each software application, system, and network.
T0371	Establish acceptable limits for the software application, network, or system.
T0495	Manage Accreditation Packages (e.g., ISO/IEC 15026-2).

52

4

170

21

Why Competency Areas?

- Evolving Recruiting Practices
 - Shift from [only] degree-based to [also] competency-based hiring
 - Broader applicant pool
 - Qualified candidates for emerging technologies
- Assessment-based hiring and promotion
- Identify current gaps and anticipate future needs
- Align education and training to organizational goals

NICE Framework Competency Areas

What are they?

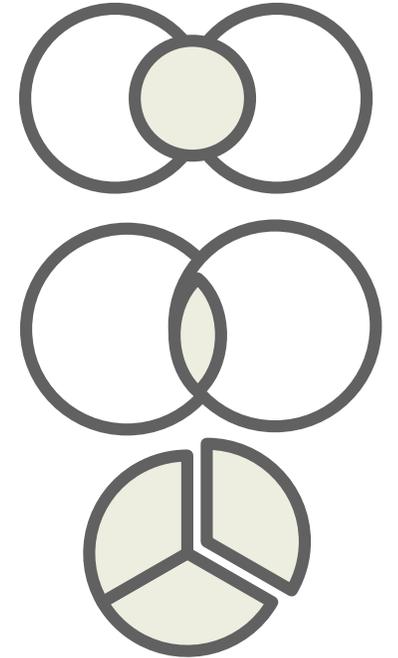
Measurable clusters of related Task, Knowledge, or Skill (TKS) statements in a particular domain that correlates with performance on the job and can be improved through education, training (including on-the-job and via apprenticeships), or other learning experiences.

Competency Areas are:

- Defined via an employer-driven approach
- Learner-focused
- Can apply to multiple Work Roles, although a Work Role can also stand independent of the Competency Area

Consist of:

Title • Description • TKS statements



2nd Draft NISTIR 8355

NICE Framework

Competencies:

Assessing Learners for

Cybersecurity Work

<https://doi.org/10.6028/NIST.I>

[R.8355-draft2](https://doi.org/10.6028/NIST.I)

How Do Competencies Differ from Work Roles?

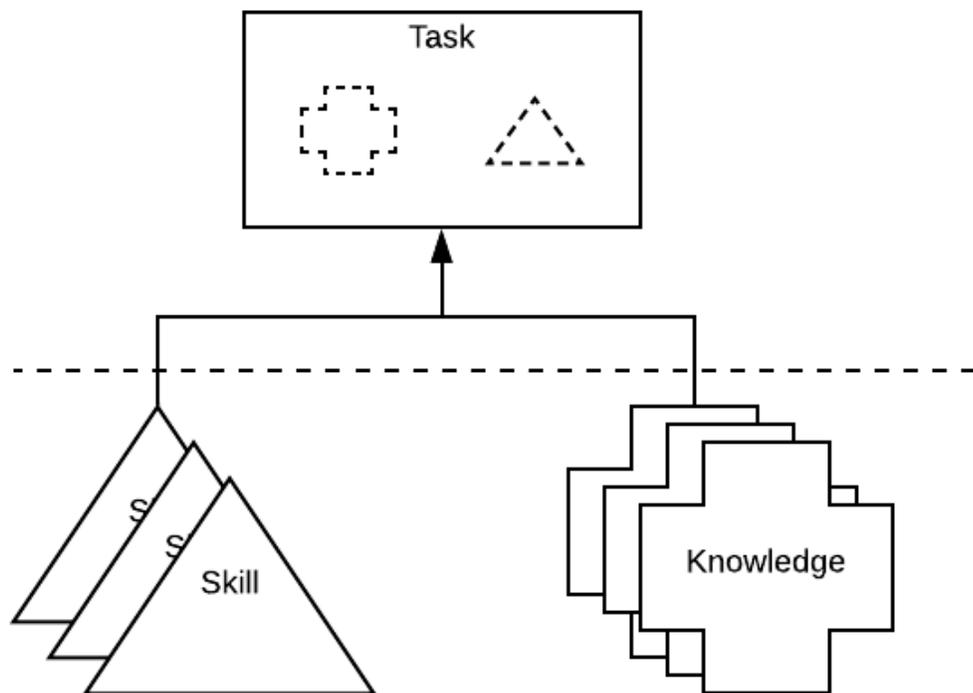
Competency Areas

- Learner focused
- Help address employer needs
- Assessment is typically based on the Competency Area as a whole

Work Roles

- Work focused
- Help define positions and responsibilities
- Assessment typically occurs at the task level

TKS Statements: NICE Framework Building Blocks



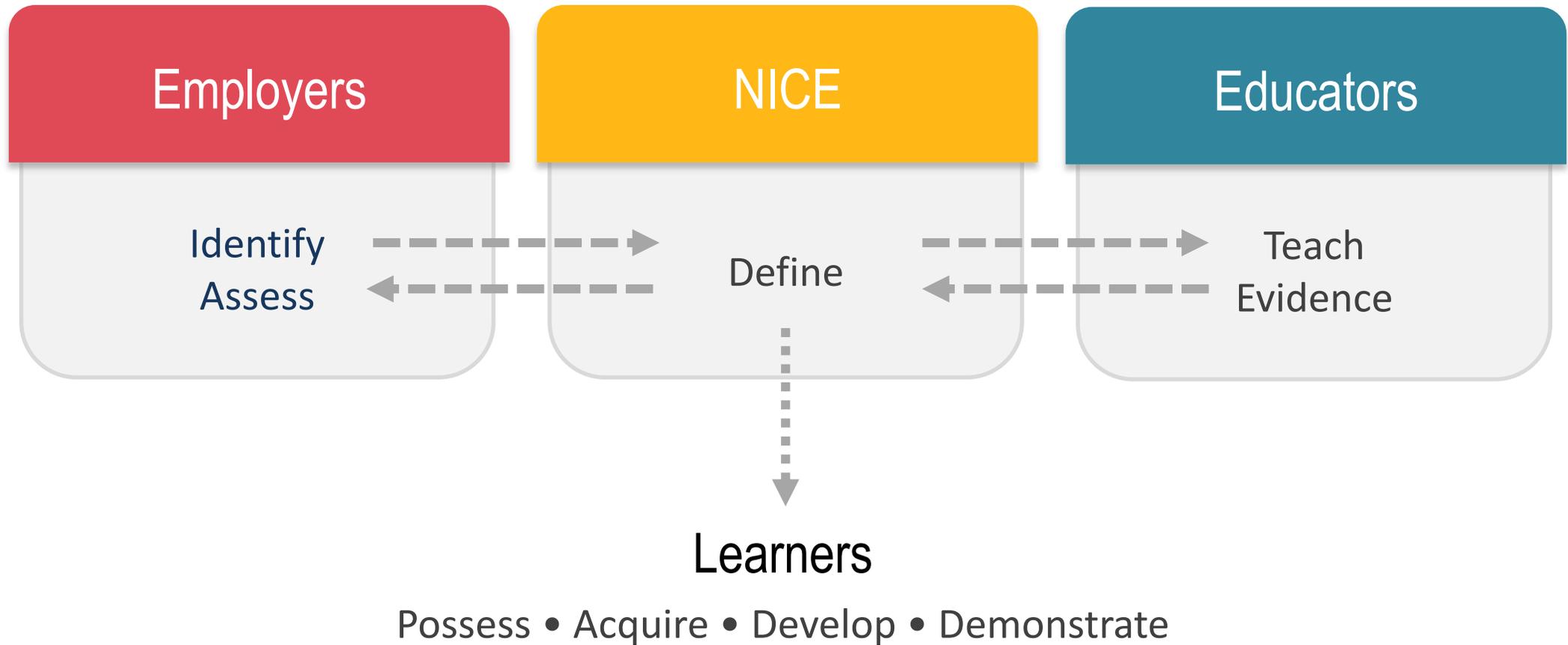
Competency Areas: Measurable clusters of related TKS statements in a particular domain.

Work Roles: Groupings of tasks for which a person or team is responsible.

← **Work Roles**
focus on

← **Competency Areas**
focus on

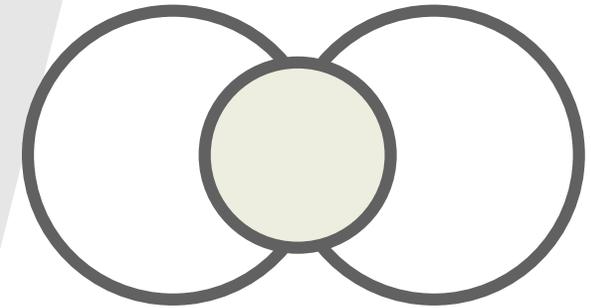
NICE Competency Areas: Stakeholders



Applying Competency Areas

Overlaid on Work Role(s)

- When additional capabilities are necessary for a particular Work Role at your organization, the Competency can be added to supplement that role
- A position responsible for more than one Work Role may need the Competency across those roles
- An organization may want a candidate to demonstrate competency in defined areas for particular Work Roles



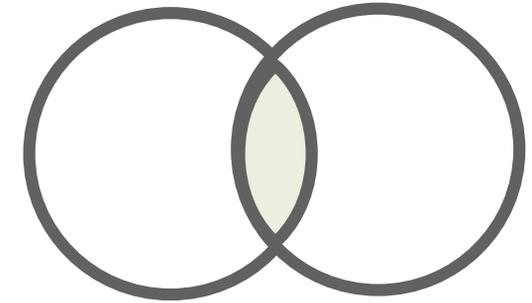
Example:

Cloud Security Competency Area + Security Architect Work Role

Applying Competency Areas

Common Ground for communication and coordination

- For effectiveness in a specific sector or domain
- For staff who don't work in cybersecurity but need cybersecurity expertise to mitigate risks
- A starting place to shift into cybersecurity



Example:

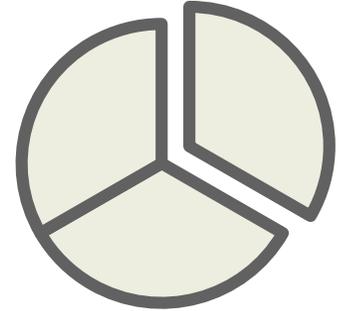
Operational Technology Security Competency Area *needed by:*

- Facilities Manager
- Information Systems Security Developer

Applying Competency Areas

Learning for students, job-seekers, or employees

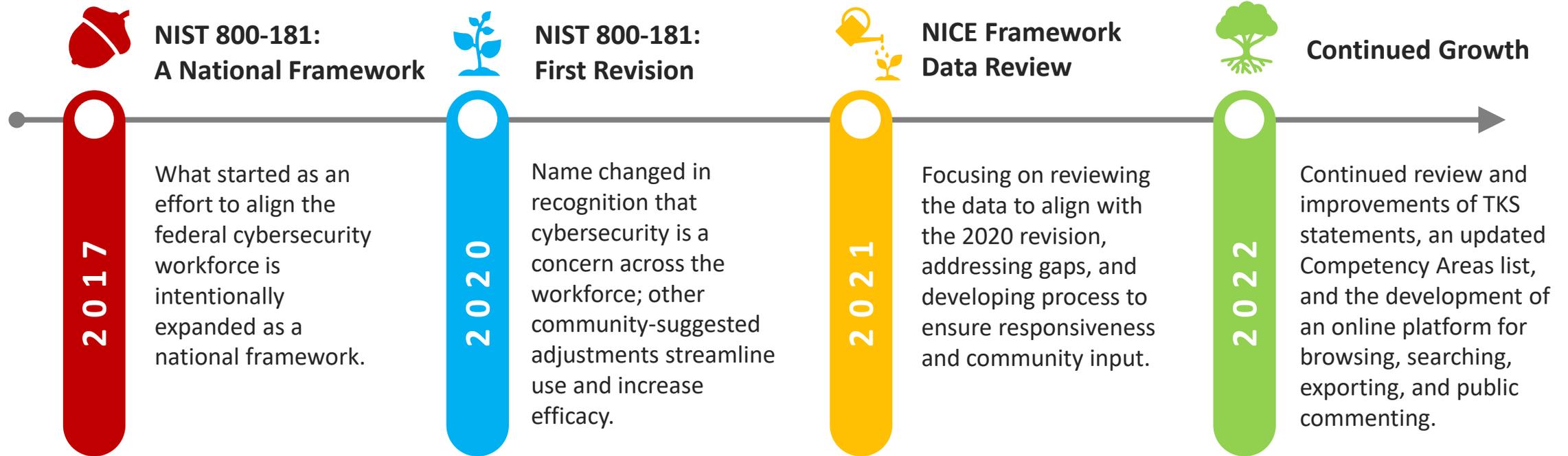
- A starting place for learning about cybersecurity work
- A way to shift to a different or related area of cybersecurity
- A way to develop higher-level expertise in an area



Example:

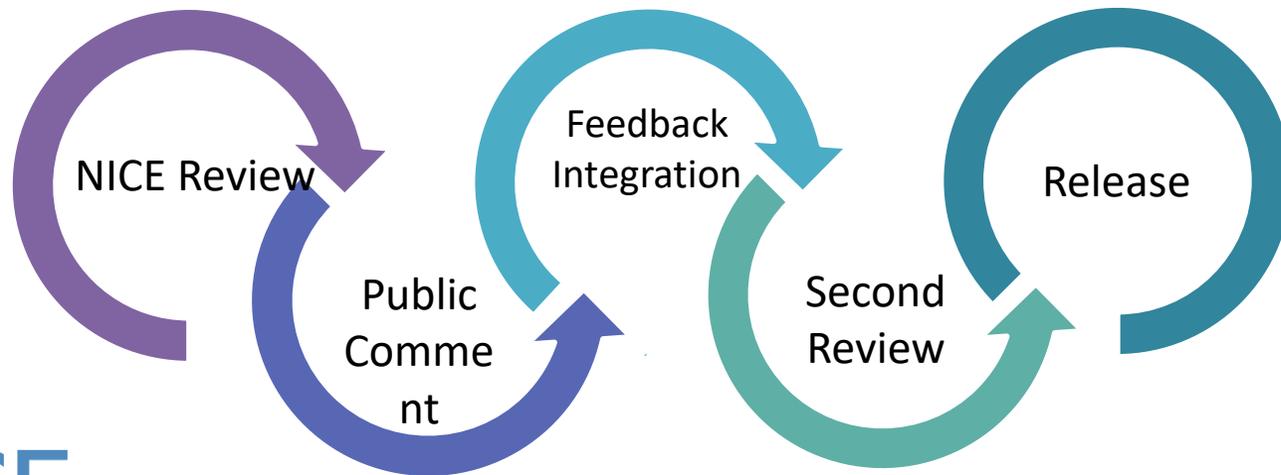
Digital Forensics Competency Area

NICE Framework Evolution



NICE Statement Updates

- **Ability Statements:** Refactored as Skill (primarily), Knowledge, or Task statements
- **Knowledge and Skill statements:** Updates to introduce consistency and clarity and to address redundancies
- **Task statements:** Consistency, clarity – *initial review has just begun*



[TKS Authoring Guide for Workforce Frameworks](#)

Task Knowledge Skill (TKS) Statements
Authoring Guide for Workforce
Frameworks

Working Draft
April 13, 2021
INCLUDES UPDATES AS OF 7-22-2021; SEE PAGE I

NIST National Institute of
Standards and Technology
U.S. Department of Commerce

i

Ongoing 2022 Priorities

- Updated NICE Framework Competency Areas
- Operational Technology (OT) content integration
- Cybersecurity Awareness Work Role
- Task Review and K&S Alignment
- NIST data platform
 - Online access to NICE Framework data (browse/search/download)
 - Public comment tool
 - Ongoing maintenance
- Alignment with related frameworks
- Work Roles and Categories review
- Supporting resources: Quickstart guide, etc.
- Workshops: NICE Framework tools, high-performing teams, other ideas?



Sample Tools & Applications

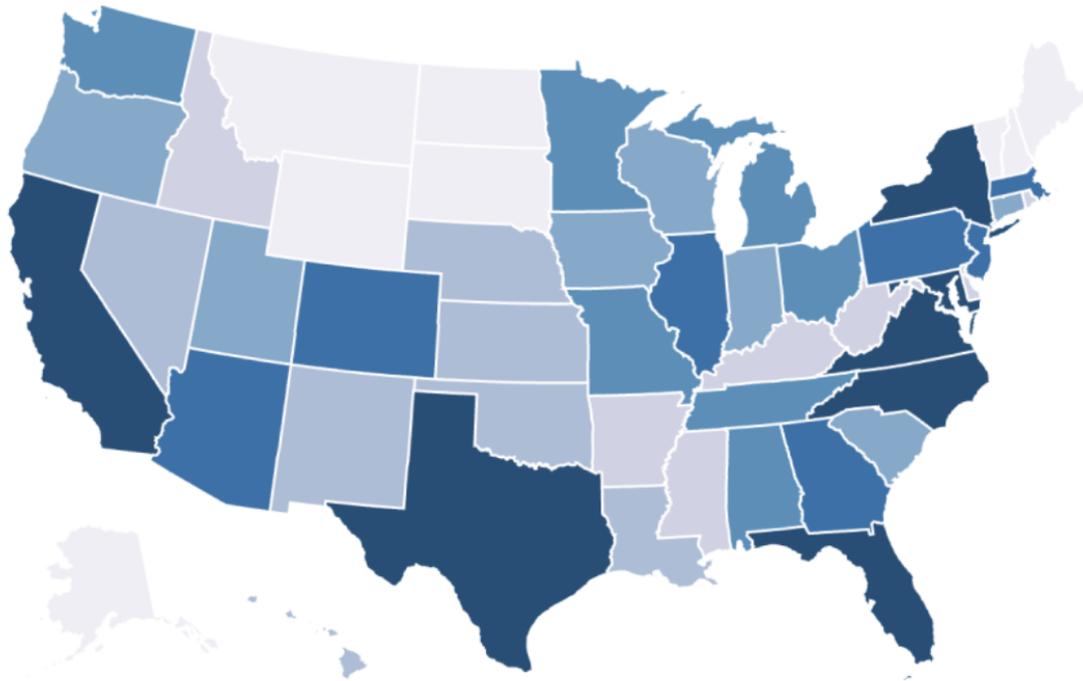
www.nist.gov/nice/framework

- [CyberSeek](#): An interactive cybersecurity jobs heat map and career pathway tool. Jobs across the U.S. by state and metropolitan and how they align to the NICE Framework.
- [NICE Framework Keyword Search](#)
- [NICE Framework Mapping Tool](#): Answer questions about your federal cybersecurity-related position and the tool will show you how it aligns to the NICE Framework and what can be done to strengthen your cybersecurity team.
- [NICCS Education and Training Catalog](#): Cybersecurity professionals across the nation can find over 6,000 cybersecurity-related courses aligned with the NICE Framework.
- [NICCS Cyber Career Pathways Tool](#): An interactive way to explore NICE Framework Work Roles. Includes common relationships between roles as well as frequently used titles in each role. (Federal)
- [NICE Challenge Project](#): Real-world cybersecurity challenges within virtualized business environments to provide students with workforce experience before entering the workforce.

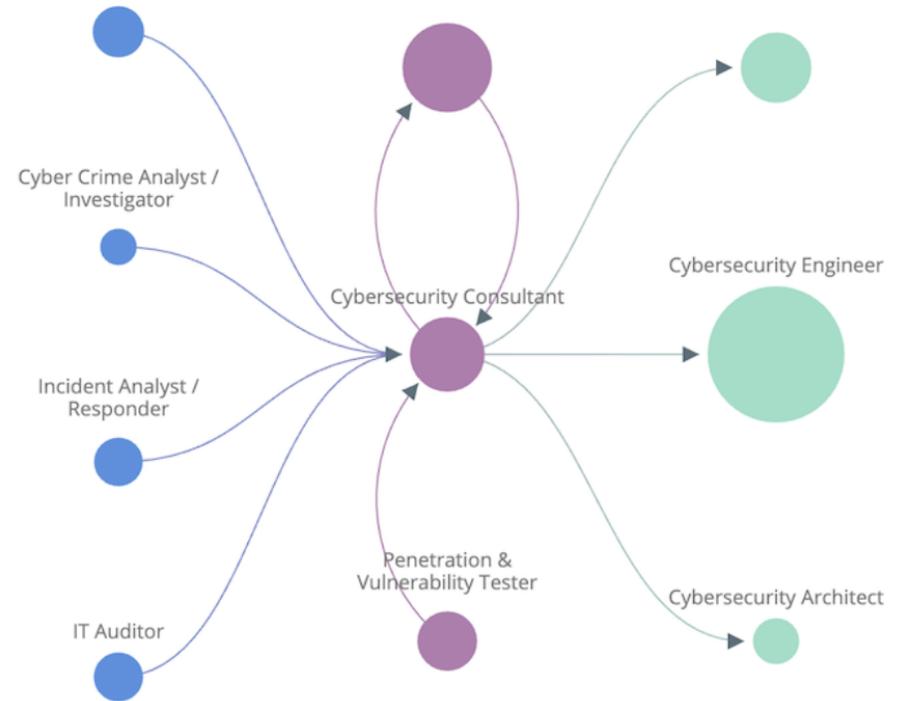


To help close the cybersecurity skills gap, CyberSeek provides detailed, actionable data about supply and demand in the cybersecurity job market.

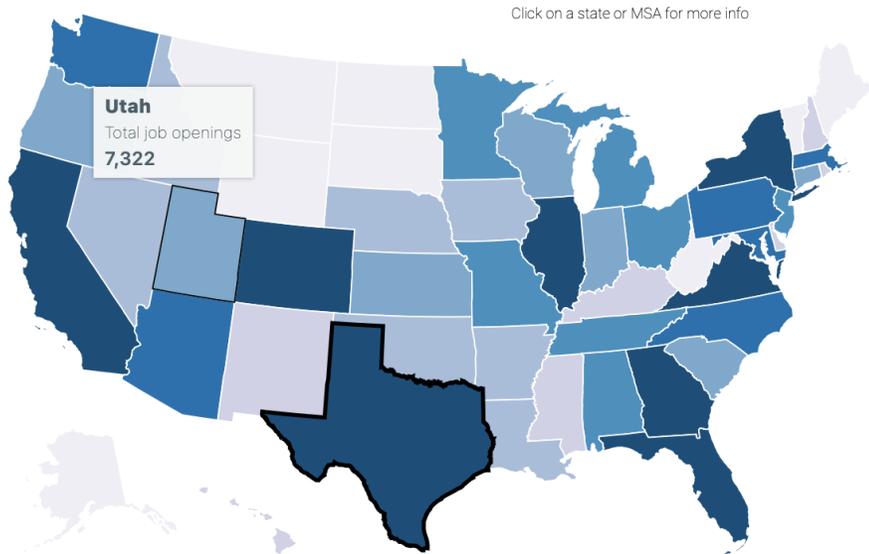
Interactive Map



Career Pathway



Cyberseek.org - Interactive Heat Map and Career Pathway Tool



TOTAL JOB OPENINGS

- 555 - 1,786
- 1,787 - 4,084
- 4,085 - 6,404
- 6,405 - 7,860
- 7,861 - 16,601
- 16,602 - 24,986
- 24,987 - 83,126

Texas

TOTAL CYBERSECURITY JOB OPENINGS

83,126

TOTAL EMPLOYED CYBERSECURITY WORKFORCE

104,791

SUPPLY/DEMAND RATIO

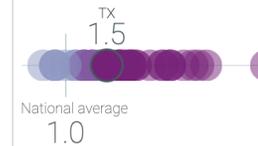


66% National average

GEOGRAPHIC CONCENTRATION

High

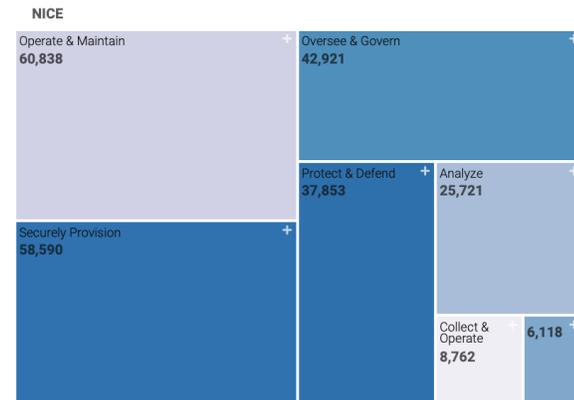
LOCATION QUOTIENT



TOP CYBERSECURITY JOB TITLES

- Cybersecurity Analyst
- Penetration & Vulnerability Tester
- Software Developer
- Cybersecurity Consultant
- Cybersecurity Manager
- Network Engineer
- Systems Engineer
- Senior Software Developer
- IT Director

JOB OPENINGS BY NICE CYBERSECURITY WORKFORCE FRAMEWORK CATEGORY



Notes: The NICE Workforce Categories are not mutually exclusive- one job could perform multiple roles within the framework. The data shown here are not intended to be aggregated.

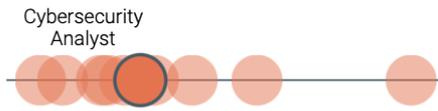
CERTIFICATION HOLDERS / OPENINGS REQUESTING CERTIFICATION



Cybersecurity Analyst

AVERAGE SALARY ⓘ

\$107,500



COMMON JOB TITLES ⓘ

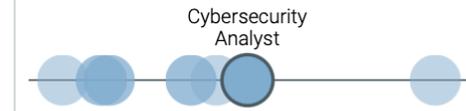
- Security Analyst
- Information Security Analyst
- Information Technology Security Analyst
- Security Operations Analyst
- Compliance Analyst

REQUESTED EDUCATION (%) ⓘ



TOTAL JOB OPENINGS ⓘ

36,732



TOP FUTURE SKILLS REQUESTED ⓘ

Skills	5-Year Projected Growth
Public Cloud Security	121%
Comprehensive Software Security	114%
Threat Hunting	105%
Security Information and Event Management (SIEM)	65%
Threat Intelligence & Response	53%

COMMON NICE CYBERSECURITY WORKFORCE FRAMEWORK CATEGORIES ⓘ

- Securely Provision
- Operate and Maintain
- Protect and Defend
- Analyze
- Investigate
- Oversee and Govern
- Collect and Operate

TOP CERTIFICATIONS REQUESTED ⓘ

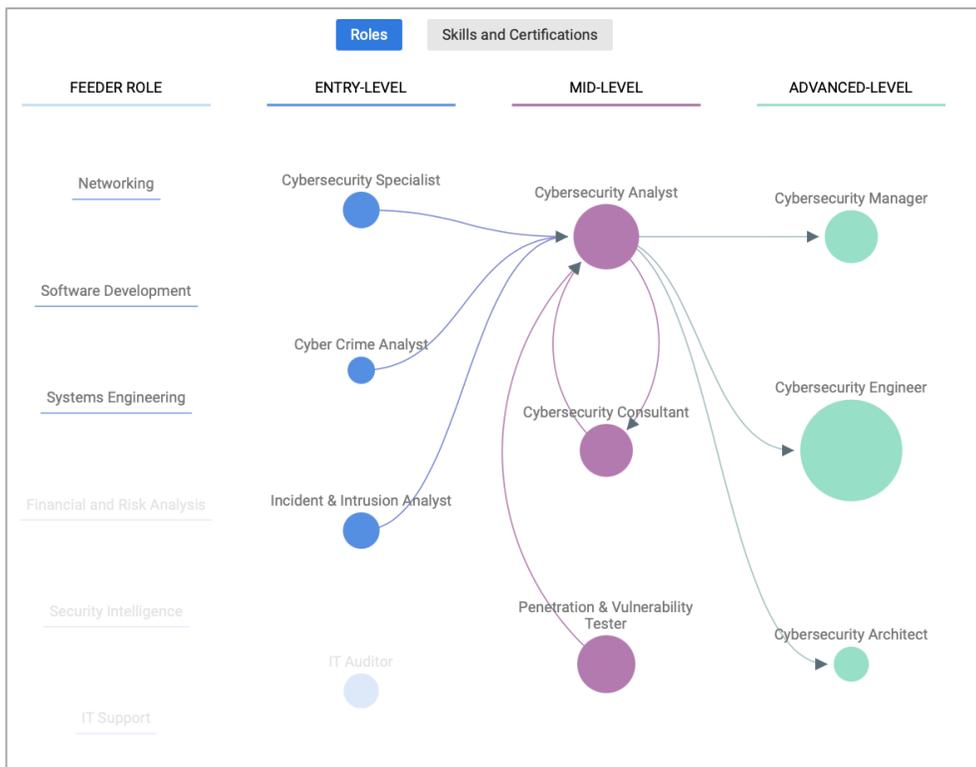
- Certified Information Systems Security Professional (CISSP)
- SANS/GIAC Certification (Various)
- Certified Information Systems Auditor (CISA)
- CompTIA Security+
- Certified Information Security Manager (CISM)

TOP SKILLS REQUESTED ⓘ

- 1 Information Security
- 2 Information Systems
- 3 Linux
- 4 Network Security
- 5 Threat Analysis
- 6 Security Operations
- 7 Vulnerability assessment
- 8 Project Management
- 9 Intrusion detection



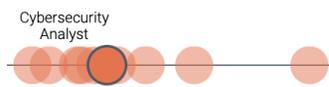
Cyber Seek Cybersecurity Career Pathway: Cybersecurity Analyst



Cybersecurity Analyst

AVERAGE SALARY

\$107,500



COMMON JOB TITLES

- Security Analyst
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Threat Hunting	105%
Security Information and Event Management (SIEM)	65%
Threat Intelligence & Response	53%

COMMON NICE CYBERSECURITY WORKFORCE FRAMEWORK CATEGORIES

- Securely Provision
- Operate and Maintain
- Protect and Defend
- Analyze
- Investigate
- Oversee and Govern
- Collect and Operate

TOP CERTIFICATIONS REQUESTED

- Certified Information Systems Security Professional (CISSP)
- SANS/GIAC Certification (Various)
- Certified Information Systems Auditor (CISA)
- CompTIA Security+
- Certified Information Security Manager (CISM)

TOP SKILLS REQUESTED

- 1 Information Security
- 2 Information Systems
- 3 Linux
- 4 Network Security
- 5 Threat Analysis
- 6 Security Operations
- 7 Vulnerability assessment
- 8 Project Management
- 9 Intrusion detection

NICCS Cyber Career Pathways Tool: Vulnerability Assessment Analyst

Cyber Career Pathways Tool

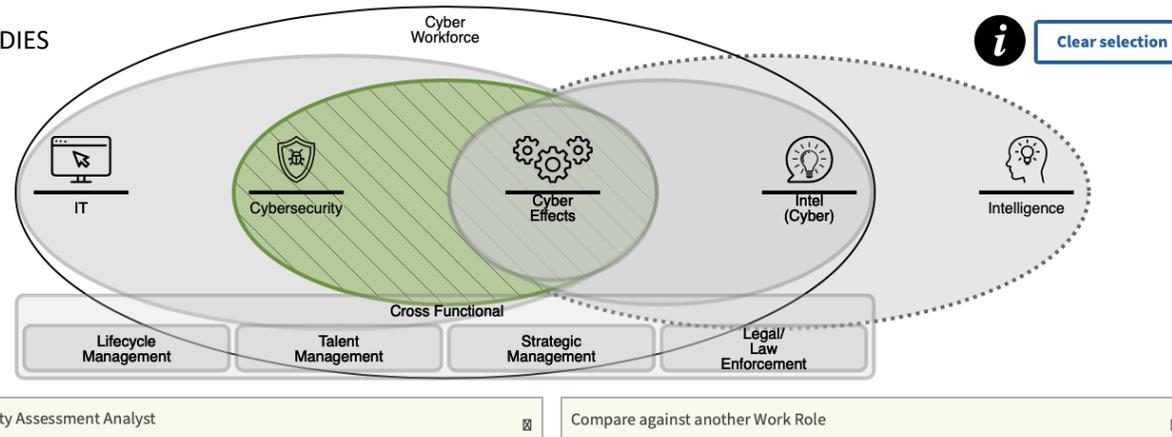
Welcome to the Cyber Career Pathways Tool!

This tool presents a new and interactive way to explore work roles within the Workforce Framework for Cybersecurity (NICE Framework). It depicts the Cyber Workforce according to five distinct, yet complementary, skill communities. It also highlights core attributes among each of the 52 work roles and offers actionable insights for employers, professionals, and those considering a career in Cyber.

The [Cyber Career Pathways Tool User Guide](#) provides additional information on tool features and functionality.

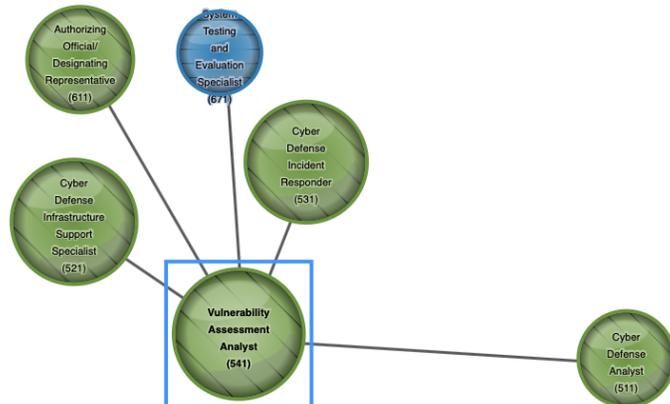
To start, select a work role below, or enter keywords in the search bar.

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Begin typing to search work role names. Or [search job titles.](#)

[Search job titles.](#)



Details	Vulnerability Assessment Analyst
Tasks	
KSAs	
Capability Indicators	
Common Relationships	
Federal Data	
	<p>Performs assessments of systems and networks within the network environment or enclave and identifies where those systems/networks deviate from acceptable configurations, enclave policy, or local policy. Measures effectiveness of defense-in-depth architecture against known vulnerabilities.</p> <p>Community: Cybersecurity Category: Protect and Defend Specialty Area: Vulnerability Assessment and Management OPM ID: 541</p> <p>See USAJOBS listings coded for Vulnerability Assessment Analyst</p>
	<p>Related Functional Titles</p> <p>The following job titles have been identified by subject matter experts as either alternative titles for this work role or including the functions of this work role as part of their job duties.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Blue Team Technician • Computer Network Defense (CND) Auditor • Ethical Hacker • Information Security Engineer • Network Security Engineer

NICCS Cyber Career Pathways Tool: Vulnerability Assessment Analyst

Cyber Career Pathways Tool

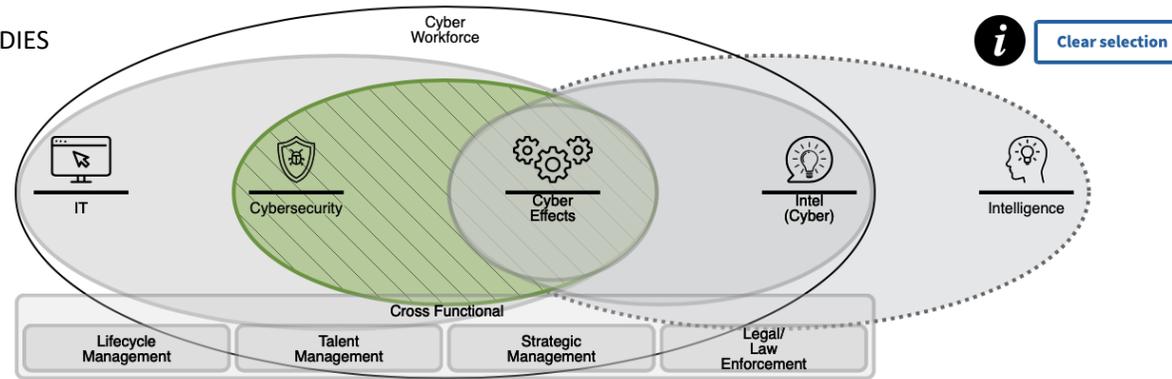
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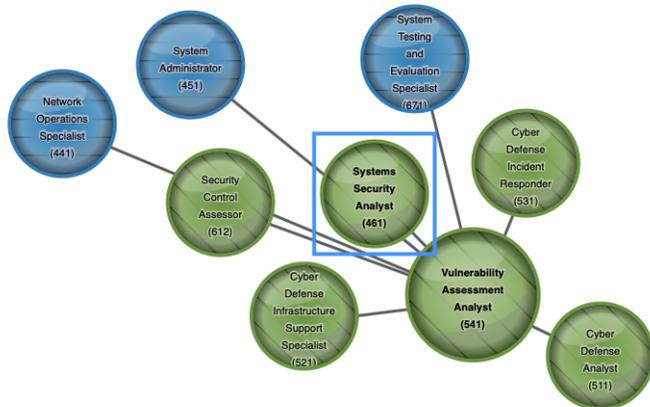
To start, select a work role below, or enter keywords in the search bar.

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Vulnerability Assessment Analyst Compare against another Work Role

Begin typing to search work role names. Or [search job titles.](#) [Search job titles.](#)



Details	Related Roles by KSAT	On Ramps	Off Ramps
Tasks	The following work roles serve as common stepping stones to the selected work role as identified by subject matter experts for developing both linear and latticed career paths.		
KSAs	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Cyber Defense Analyst• Cyber Defense Incident Responder• Cyber Defense Infrastructure Support Specialist• Network Operations Specialist• Security Control Assessor• System Administrator• System Testing and Evaluation Specialist• Systems Security Analyst		
Capability Indicators			
Common Relationships			
Federal Data			

NICE Framework Resource Center

www.NIST.gov/NICE/Framework



THANK YOU

Karen Wetzel, Manager, NICE Framework
karen.wetzel@nist.gov

NICE Program: www.nist.gov/nice

NICE Framework Resource Center:
www.nist.gov/nice/framework

NICE Community:
<https://www.nist.gov/itl/applied-cybersecurity/nice/community>

Upcoming Events

www.nist.gov/itl/applied-cybersecurity/nice/events

July 26: Federal Cybersecurity Workforce Summit Webinar Employee Development Through Rotational and Exchange Programs
[Register Now](#)

October 17-22: Cybersecurity Career Awareness Week
[Website](#)

November 15: FISSEA Fall Forum Federal Information Security Educators (FISSEA) community
[Register Now](#)